# What Style is it?

#### Residential Styles of the Pacific Northwest



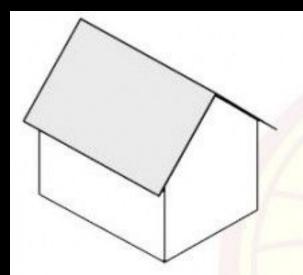






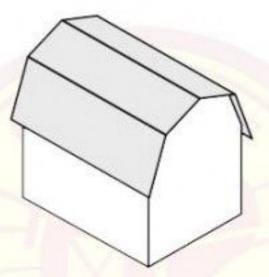


Created and
Presented by:
Eric Wheeler



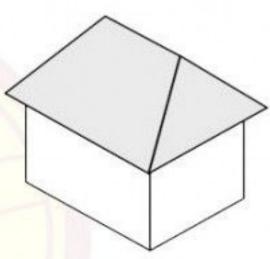
Gable Roof

The gable roof is made up of two right triangles and slopes on two sides.



Gambrel Roof

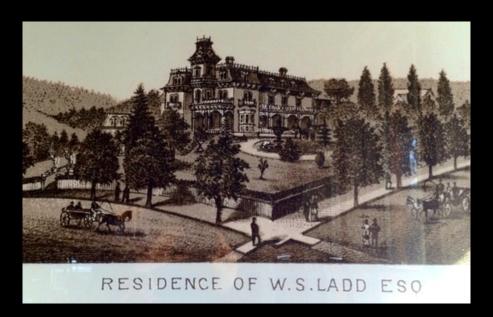
Gambrel roofs have a double slope on each side and are often what most people picture as barn roofs. The advantage to a gambrel roof is the space directly under the roof is larger wich makes more room for storage.



Hip Roof

A hip roof is a slightly more dynamic roof with four slopes. Four hip rafters brace the roof making it sturdier, and more difficult to construct, than a gable roof

### Historic Period in Portland 1870s to mid 20<sup>th</sup> Century





#### Italianate 1870-1890

- Low Pitch Hip Roofs
- Tall Narrow Windows
- Paired Brackets
- Based on Italian Villas







#### Romanesque Revival 1880-1900







- Heavy Stone Massing
- Round Arches
- Turrets/Towers
- Medieval Castle

### Queen Anne 1890- 1910

- Asymmetrical/Grandiose
- Multiple Gables
- Towers/Turrets
- Wrap-Around Porches



















# Queen Anne Duplex



# Queen Anne Cottage





#### Colonial Revival

- Symmetry/Balance/Order
- Central Entry/Flanking Windows
- Classical Architectural Features
- Reflects American Colonial Heritage







Pedimented Portico:
Fluted columns
Entablature
Tryglyphs and Metopes
Modillions



















#### **Dutch Colonial**

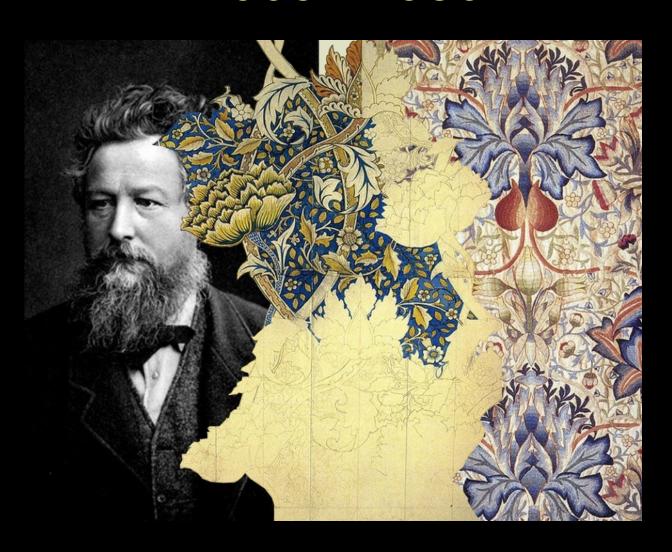
- Gambrel roof w/large dormer
- Common variation of Colonial







# Arts and Crafts Movement 1905 - 1930



# Craftsman Bungalow

- One story with attic
- Horizontal Emphasis
- Designed for High Density
- Simplicity, Utility and Beauty





















Portland Bungalow





#### Craftsman

- Front or Side gabled
- Exposed Rafter Tails/Beams
- "Plan Book" Designs
- More than one story

















# American Four Square

- Cubic/square façade/footprint
- Standard 4 rooms to a floor
- Hipped roof/w central dormer
- Either Craftsman or Colonial















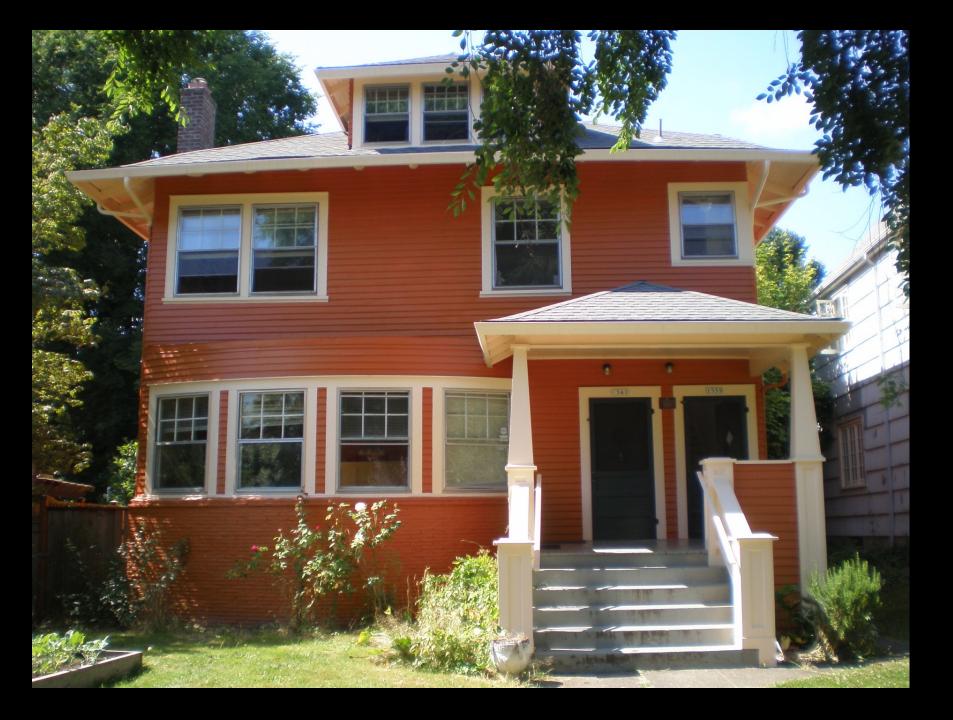












# Period Revival Styles 1920 - 1930



#### **Tudor Revival**

- Steeply Pitched Roof, with Front Facing Gables
- Mock Half-Timbering
- Stucco with brick
- Asymmetry



















### **English Cottage**

- Evokes English Countryside
- Faux Thatched Roofs (Rolled)
- Stucco or Brick Exteriors
- Multi-Light Windows







## Storybook



#### Mediterranean/Spanish Colonial Revival

- Red Tile Roof
- Brick or Stucco Exterior
- Flush Eaves
- Stepped Parapets









### Mission Revival

















### Cape Cod late 1930s - early 1950s

- 1 − 1 ½ Stories
- Symmetrical Plan
- Classical details surround entry
- Side Gabled roofs
- Relative of the Colonial Revival

















# Mid Century Modern 1950 – c.1975



#### Mid-Century Modern design elements

- Horizontality
- Projecting Beams
- Clerestory Windows
- Shed Roofs
- Emphasis on Automobile







#### Ranch

- Rambling horizontal look
- Low Pitch Hip or Gable Roof
- Picture Windows
- Frequent use of Roman Brick

















#### **Northwest Regional**

- Rural and Japanese Influences
- Low Pitched Roofs
- Vaulted Ceilings
- Ribbon Windows or Walls of Glass
- Unpainted and Exposed Wood
- Blends with Landscape









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